



**ARDAHAN UNIVERSTIY**  
**SAMPLE EXAM QUESTIONS FOR SELECTION OF STUDENTS FOR**  
**ERASMUS+ EXCHANGE PROGRAM**  
**20.03.2025**

**For questions 1-2, choose the correct word and/or phrase to fill each space.**

1. ---- the groups of individuals it seeks to attract, an organization ---- to decide the ways to use to reach them.

- A) To have established / could need
- B) Having established / needs
- C) Establishing / had needed
- D) Established / needed
- E) Being established / will need

2. UNICEF is committed to creating a world in which all children, regardless of their gender or socioeconomic background, have ---- to free, compulsory and quality education

- A) access      B) power      C) alliance
- D) tendency      E) fortune

**For questions 3-4, choose the correct word or expression to fill the spaces in the passage.**

No single country owns Antarctica. The countries wishing to have a say in how the Antarctic (both the continent itself and the surrounding Southern Ocean) is governed (3)----, and agree to abide by the Antarctic Treaty. However, prior to the signing of the Antarctic Treaty in 1959, several countries had made claims to parts of Antarctica, some of which overlapped. The Treaty does not (4)---- these claims; Article IV of the Treaty states in part, "No acts or activities taking place while the present Treaty is in force shall constitute a basis for asserting, supporting or denying a claim to territorial sovereignty in Antarctica.

3. A) were to sign      B) had to sign  
C) must sign      D) may sign  
E) used to sign

4. A) jeopardize      B) withdraw  
C) underestimate      D) recognize  
E) deteriorate

**For question 5, choose the correct option to complete the given sentence.**

5. While several other minerals are required for muscles to function properly, ----.

- A) knowledge of your body and its actions can be a great ally in health
- B) most of the calories in the food we consume are used by our muscles
- C) the structure of the body alters as the muscles strenghten
- D) exercise is vital for keeping the human body in a good condition
- E) regular intake of calcium helps to maintain a healthy skeleton

**For question 6, choose the best interrogative sentence for the answers given.**

6. But it was not my fault. You should believe me.

- A) Was it worth the money and time you had wasted?
- B) Why do you ask? Don't you know it's too late now?
- C) What? You crashed the car again?
- D) Why did not you do the dishes yet?
- E) What is wrong with you?

**For questions 7-8, choose the most accurate Turkish translation of the sentences in English, and the most accurate English translation of the sentences in Turkish.**

7. Pek çok iktisatçı, sanayileşme sürecinde olan ülkelerde kapitalizm geliştikçe, küçük işletmelerin zamanla yok olacağını iddia etmektedir.

- A) Many economists claim that, as capitalism develops in the countries that are in the process of industrialization, small businesses will eventually disappear.
- B) In the opinion of many of these economists, small businesses will eventually disappear in those countries presently undergoing industrialization and turning to a capitalist system.
- C) Many economists presume that, with the development of capitalism in the countries now undergoing industrialization, small businesses are already disappearing.
- D) The process of industrialization in these countries, together with developing capitalism, will inevitably, according to most economists, lead to the closing down of small businesses.
- E) With the spread of industrialization and the growth of capitalism in these countries, many economists feel sure that the small businesses will eventually close down.

8. During the 4th century B.C., Aristotle studied almost every aspect of science and summed up each as best he could.

- A) M.Ö. 4. yüzyılda, Aristoteles, bilimin hemen hemen her yönünü araştırmış ve her birini elinden geldiğince özetlemiştir.
- B) M.Ö.4. yüzyılda, Aristoteles, tüm bilimleri araştırmış ve her birini ayrı ayrı özetlemiştir.
- C) M.Ö. 4. yüzyılda her bir bilimi ayrı ayrı inceleyen Aristoteles, elde ettiği sonuçtan bir araya toplamıştır.
- D) Aristoteles'in M.Ö. 4. yüzyılda yaptığı bilimsel çalışmalar, tek bir eser halinde toplanmıştır.
- E) Aristoteles'in M.Ö. 4. yüzyılda bir araya toplayabildiği bilimsel çalışmalar, aslında ayrı ayrı yapılmış araştırmalardı.

**For questions 9-10, answer the questions according to the passage given below.**

By far the most common sleep complaint is insomnia. About a third of Americans have trouble falling asleep or staying asleep, problems that result in listlessness and loss of alertness during the day. Most of the time the distress is temporary, brought on by anxiety about a problem at work or a sudden family crisis. But sometimes sleep difficulties can extend for months and years. Faced with a chronic situation, insomniacs frequently medicate themselves with alcohol or drugs. Doctors warn that in most cases sleeping pills should not be taken for longer than two or three weeks. Such drugs can lose their effectiveness with time, and it takes higher and higher dosages to work. People run the risk of becoming dependent on the pills.

9. We understand from the passage that insomnia ---.

- A) is a condition about which very little is known
- B) has an adverse effect on one's daytime performance
- C) seems to be a bigger problem in America than elsewhere in the world
- D) is a common cause of alcoholism
- E) is on the increase as people have to face more and more problems

10. The point is made in the passage that short-term sleeplessness ---.

- A) is very often caused by a worrying situation
- B) produces no ill-effects and should be disregarded
- C) should never be treated with drugs
- D) refers to the type of insomnia that lasts no longer than three weeks
- E) responds well to sleeping pills

**For question 11, choose the best option to complete the dialogue.**

11. John: Good morning, Christine. Have you seen this article on North Korea?

Christine: I've just come to the office. You know mornings are always a rush. Tell me what the main argument is.

John: - ---

Christine: Besides that, there may also be other hidden reasons such as the provision of nuclear weapons to international terrorist groups.

A) Let me tell you this: historically, at the end of World War II, the Soviet Union occupied the northern part of the Korean peninsula, while the Americans held the south.

B) You know that, after the loss in 1991 of Soviet patronage, the isolated North Korean government faced a very serious economic disaster, with verified reports of local starvation in some regions of the country.

C) It emphasizes that the North Korean government has pursued the development of a nuclear arsenal not for self-defence, but as a bargaining chip against Japan and the United States.

D) As you may recall, in June 1950, the communist North Korean troops attacked across the border that divided the Korean peninsula and crushed resistance in the south.

E) Agreed. Yet Japan and the Western states have always feared that North Korea may be secretly helping Iran and other rogue states to develop nuclear weapons.

**For the question 12, choose the irrelevant sentence in the passage.**

12. I) Michael Levy's recently published book Florence: A Portrait is a masterly survey of Renaissance and post-Renaissance Florence. (II) His portrayal of this magnificent city is that of an eminent art historian elegantly at home in painting, sculpture, and architecture. (III) As one visits this principal city, a dilemma characteristic of postwar Europe is unavoidably insistent. (IV) He is at his best especially when he is analyzing particular masters and sites. (V) Indeed, it is fascinating to read his learned account of the achievements of the great Florentines like Botticelli, Brunelleschi, Michelangelo and the others

- A) I
- B) II
- C) III
- D) IV
- E) V

**Write a paragraph about the topic given below (min. 200 words).**

Some researchers suggest that school uniforms improve student behaviour and academic performance while others claim that school uniforms have no significant impact on behavior or academic performance and may even restrict students' individuality and self-expression. Do you think that uniforms should be obligatory in schools? Why?

#### Answers

1. B
2. A
3. C
4. D
5. E
6. C
7. A
8. A
9. D
10. A
11. C
12. C